

The Periodic Table: Organization of the elements

1. Periodic Table
2. Periodic law
3. Period
4. Group

Periodic Table

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1A | | | | | | | | | | | | 8A | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 H 1.00794 | | | | | | | | | | | 2 He 4.00260 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Li 6.941 | 4 Be 9.01218 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3A | | 4A | | 5A | | 6A | | 7A | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 11 Na 22.98977 | 12 Mg 24.305 | | | | | | | | | | | 5 B 10.81 | 6 C 12.011 | 7 N 14.0067 | 8 O 15.9994 | 9 F 18.998403 | 10 Ne 20.1797 | | | | |
| 3B | | 4B | | 5B | | 6B | | 7B | | 8B | | 1B | | 2B | | 13 Al 26.98154 | 14 Si 28.0855 | 15 P 30.97376 | 16 S 32.066 | 17 Cl 35.453 | 18 Ar 39.948 |
| 19 K 39.0983 | 20 Ca 40.08 | 21 Sc 44.9559 | 22 Ti 47.88 | 23 V 50.9415 | 24 Cr 51.996 | 25 Mn 54.9380 | 26 Fe 55.847 | 27 Co 58.9332 | 28 Ni 58.69 | 29 Cu 63.546 | 30 Zn 65.39 | 31 Ga 69.72 | 32 Ge 72.61 | 33 As 74.9216 | 34 Se 78.96 | 35 Br 79.904 | 36 Kr 83.80 | | | | |
| 37 Rb 85.4678 | 38 Sr 87.62 | 39 Y 88.9059 | 40 Zr 91.224 | 41 Nb 92.9064 | 42 Mo 95.94 | 43 Tc (98) | 44 Ru 101.07 | 45 Rh 102.906 | 46 Pd 105.42 | 47 Ag 107.868 | 48 Cd 112.41 | 49 In 114.82 | 50 Sn 118.71 | 51 Sb 121.757 | 52 Te 127.60 | 53 I 126.905 | 54 Xe 131.29 | | | | |
| 55 Cs 132.905 | 56 Ba 137.33 | 57 Lu 174.967 | 58 Hf 178.49 | 59 Ta 180.948 | 60 W 183.85 | 61 Re 186.207 | 62 Os 190.2 | 63 Ir 192.22 | 64 Pt 195.08 | 65 Au 196.967 | 66 Hg 200.59 | 67 Tl 204.383 | 68 Pb 207.2 | 69 Bi 208.980 | 70 Po (209) | 71 At (210) | 72 Rn (222) | | | | |
| 87 Fr (223) | 88 Ra 226.025 | 103 Lr (260) | 104 Unq (261) | 105 Unp (262) | 106 Sg* (263) | 107 Uns (264) | 108 Uno (265) | 109 Uu (266) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Atomic number — 6
 Symbol — C
 Atomic mass — 12.011

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 57 La 138.905 | 58 Ce 140.12 | 59 Pr 140.908 | 60 Nd 144.24 | 61 Pm (145) | 62 Sm 150.36 | 63 Eu 151.96 | 64 Gd 157.25 | 65 Tb 158.925 | 66 Dy 162.50 | 67 Ho 164.930 | 68 Er 167.26 | 69 Tm 168.934 | 70 Yb 173.04 |
| 89 Ac 227.028 | 90 Th 232.038 | 91 Pa 231.036 | 92 U 238.029 | 93 Np 237.048 | 94 Pu (244) | 95 Am (243) | 96 Cm (247) | 97 Bk (247) | 98 Cf (251) | 99 Es (252) | 100 Fm (257) | 101 Md (258) | 102 No (259) |

* The name of element 106 has not yet been certified.

| Periods | I | | Metals | | | | | | | | | | Nonmetals | | | | | |
|---------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | IA | IIA | Transition metals | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 H 1.008 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 3 Li 6.941 | 4 Be 9.012 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 11 Na 22.990 | 12 Mg 24.305 | 3 III B | 4 IV B | 5 V B | 6 VI B | 7 VII B | 8 | 9 VIII B | 10 | 11 IB | 12 IIB | 13 III A | 14 IV A | 15 V A | 16 VI A | 17 VII A | 18 VIII A |
| 4 | 19 K 39.098 | 20 Ca 40.078 | 21 Sc 44.956 | 22 Ti 47.88 | 23 V 50.942 | 24 Cr 51.996 | 25 Mn 54.938 | 26 Fe 55.847 | 27 Co 58.933 | 28 Ni 58.69 | 29 Cu 63.546 | 30 Zn 65.38 | 31 Ga 69.723 | 32 Ge 72.64 | 33 As 74.922 | 34 Se 78.96 | 35 Br 79.904 | 36 Kr 83.80 |
| 5 | 37 Rb 85.468 | 38 Sr 87.62 | 39 Y 88.906 | 40 Zr 91.224 | 41 Nb 92.906 | 42 Mo 95.94 | 43 Tc (98) | 44 Ru 101.07 | 45 Rh 102.906 | 46 Pd 106.42 | 47 Ag 107.868 | 48 Cd 112.411 | 49 In 114.818 | 50 Sn 118.710 | 51 Sb 121.757 | 52 Te 127.60 | 53 I 126.904 | 54 Xe 131.29 |
| 6 | 55 Cs 132.905 | 56 Ba 137.327 | 57-71 * (57-71) | 72 Hf 178.49 | 73 Ta 180.948 | 74 W 183.85 | 75 Re 186.207 | 76 Os 190.2 | 77 Ir 192.22 | 78 Pt 195.08 | 79 Au 196.966 | 80 Hg 200.59 | 81 Tl 204.387 | 82 Pb 207.2 | 83 Bi 208.980 | 84 Po (209) | 85 At (210) | 86 Rn (222) |
| 7 | 87 Fr 223 | 88 Ra 226 | + (89-103) | 104 Uuq (261) | 105 Uup (262) | 106 Uuh (263) | 107 Uus (262) | 108 Uuo (265) | 109 Uue (266) | | | | | | | | | |

| *Lanthanide series | | Inner transition metals | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 57 La 138.906 | 58 Ce 140.12 | 59 Pr 140.908 | 60 Nd 144.24 | 61 Pm (145) | 62 Sm 150.36 | 63 Eu 151.965 | 64 Gd 157.25 | 65 Tb 158.925 | 66 Dy 162.50 | 67 Ho 164.930 | 68 Er 167.26 | 69 Tm 168.934 | 70 Yb 173.054 | 71 Lu 174.967 |
| 89 Ac 227.028 | 90 Th 232.038 | 91 Pa 231.036 | 92 U 238.0289 | 93 Np (237) | 94 Pu (244) | 95 Am (243) | 96 Cm (247) | 97 Bk (247) | 98 Cf (251) | 99 Es (252) | 100 Fm (257) | 101 Md (258) | 102 No (259) | 103 Lr (260) |

Figure 2.4 The periodic table

Table 2.4: Periodic Table of Elements. Adapted from "General Chemistry and Concepts of Chemistry with Qualitative Analysis, Sixth Edition" © 1994 by D.C. Heath and Company.